

PRACTICE SET

End Semester Examination, Dec 2025

Program: BPT

Semester: III

Course: Pathology and Microbiology

Course Code: 23A301

COURSE OUTCOME

CO 1: Understand the basics to general pathology and abnormal pathology of hematology and lymphoreticular tissues.

CO 2: Understand and Analyze the systemic pathology to various systems in the human body.

CO 3: Understand general microbiology, taxonomy, morphology and physiology and Learning methods of identification of bacteria, laboratory diagnosis of infection, sterilization and disinfection.

CO 4: Understand and remember the matters of bacteriology and virology.

CO 5: Understand and Analyze the clinical and applied pathology, microbiology to Various relevant diseases and infections.

Section A- (20x 5= 100 Marks)

| No. | Question | CO | Bloom's Category | Unit (HOT/LO T) |
|-----|--|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Define inflammation and describe its types. | (CO1) | Remember | Unit 1 LOT |
| 2 | Explain the process of cell injury and repair. | (CO1) | Understand | Unit-1 LOT |

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|----|---|-------|------------|---------------|
| 3 | Classify tumors on the basis of their stages and mention differences between benign and malignant tumors. | (CO1) | Understand | UNIT-1 LOT |
| 4 | Describe the etio-pathogenesis of anemia. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-2 LOT |
| 5 | Write a short note on Ischemic heart disease (IHD). | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-2 LOT |
| 6 | Discuss the pathology of bronchial asthma. With their prevention and Management. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-3 LOT |
| 7 | Explain the causes and pathological features of pneumonia. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-3 LOT |
| 8 | Explain the mechanism of wound formation and discuss how different factors (age, infection, nutrition, and blood supply) influence the wound healing process. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-1 LOT |
| 9 | Define pressure ulcer and mention its four stages. | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-1 LOT |
| 10 | Explain the Etio - pathogenesis of burns. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-1 LOT |
| 11 | What is MI (Myocardial Infraction). Classify them on the basis of their degree. | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-2 LOT |
| 12 | Define multiple sclerosis and describe its pathology briefly. | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-4 LOT |
| 13 | Write a short note on CHF (Congestive Heart Failure). | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-2 LOT |
| 14 | What are hypersensitivity reactions? Mention their types. | (CO2) | Remember | UNIT-5 LOT |
| 15 | Explain the principles of sterilization and disinfection. | (CO3) | Understand | UNIT-5 LOT |
| 16 | Explain immunity and immune deficiency diseases. | (CO2) | Understand | UNIT-5 LOT |
| 17 | Describe the etiology and pathology of tuberculosis. | (CO3) | Understand | UNIT-3 LOT |
| 18 | Write a short note on cancer pain syndrome. | (CO5) | Remember | UNIT-1 LOT |
| 19 | Explain the morphology and laboratory identification of <i>Staphylococcus</i> . | (CO3) | Understand | UNIT-6 LOT |
| 20 | Write a short note on malaria. | (CO5) | Remember | UNIT-6 LOT |

Section B - (20x 10= 200 Marks)

| No. | Question | CO | Bloom's Category | Unit |
|-----|--|-----|------------------|--------------|
| 21 | Describe the process of inflammation and discuss its role in healing. | CO1 | Understand | Unit 1 (LOT) |
| 22 | Discuss in detail about the pathogenesis and gross pathology of myocardial infarction. | CO2 | Understand | Unit 2 (LOT) |
| 23 | Explain the pathophysiology and complications of congestive cardiac failure. | CO2 | Understand | Unit 2 (LOT) |
| 24 | Compare and contrast anemia, polycythemia, and leukemia. | CO2 | Analyze | Unit 2 (HOT) |
| 25 | Analyze the pathological changes seen in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) and explain how these changes impair pulmonary function. | CO2 | Analyze | Unit 3 (HOT) |
| 26 | Explain the Etio-pathogenesis and complications of bronchiectasis. | CO2 | Understand | Unit 3 (LOT) |
| 27 | Discuss the Etio-pathogenesis and gross pathology of osteomyelitis. | CO3 | Understand | Unit 3 (LOT) |
| 28 | Explain the pathophysiology and clinical significance of osteoporosis and Osteomalacia. | CO3 | Understand | Unit 3 (LOT) |
| 29 | Compare and analyze the pathological changes that occur in Parkinson's disease and ALS. | CO3 | Analyze | Unit 4 (HOT) |
| 30 | Discuss the causes and pathology of meningitis and encephalitis. | CO3 | Understand | Unit 4 (LOT) |
| 31 | Explain the types and immunological mechanisms of hypersensitivity reactions. | CO4 | Understand | Unit 4 (LOT) |
| 32 | Describe the methods of sterilization and disinfection used in clinical microbiology. | CO5 | Understand | Unit 5 (LOT) |
| 33 | Discuss the laboratory identification and control of <i>Salmonella</i> infections. | CO5 | Understand | Unit 6 (LOT) |

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|----|---|-----|------------|---------------|
| 34 | Explain the Etio-pathogenesis and control measures of leprosy and tuberculosis. | CO5 | Understand | Unit 3 (LOT) |
| 35 | Compare bacterial and viral infections with suitable examples. | CO5 | Analyze | Unit 6 (HOT) |
| 36 | Discuss the structure, transmission, and prevention of poliomyelitis. | CO5 | Understand | Unit 4 (LOT) |
| 37 | Explain the immune responses involved in vaccination. | CO4 | Understand | Unit 5 (LOT) |
| 38 | Analyse and compare the etiopathogenesis of gout and osteonecrosis, highlighting key differences and similarities in their pathological mechanisms. | CO3 | Analyze | Unit 3 (HOT) |
| 39 | Discuss the pathology of Spondyloarthropathy and Myofascial pain syndrome. | CO3 | Understand | Unit 3 (LOT) |
| 40 | Explain how the principles of immunology contribute to the prevention and control of communicable diseases. | CO2 | Understand | Unit 5 (LOT) |

Section C (10 x 20= 200 Marks)

| No. | Question | CO | Bloom's Category | Unit |
|-----|---|-----|------------------|--------------|
| 41 | Evaluate the role of inflammation in disease and healing with relevant examples. | CO1 | Evaluate | Unit 1 (HOT) |
| 42 | Construct a detailed comparison between benign and malignant tumors including their clinical significance. | CO1 | Create | Unit 1 (HOT) |
| 43 | Critically evaluate the current approaches in the management of myocardial infarction in relation to their effectiveness in preventing complications and improving prognosis. | CO2 | Evaluate | Unit 2 (HOT) |

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|----|--|-----|----------|--------------|
| 44 | Analyze the systemic manifestations of tuberculosis and explain how these reflect the underlying pathophysiological processes. | CO5 | Analyze | Unit 3 (HOT) |
| 45 | Analyze how dysregulation of the immune response contributes to various types of hypersensitivity reactions and evaluate their impact on the progression and severity of diseases. | CO3 | Analyze | Unit 5 (HOT) |
| 46 | Evaluate the role of microbiological control (sterilization, disinfection, and antisepsis) in the prevention of hospital infection. | CO3 | Evaluate | Unit 5 (HOT) |
| 47 | Develop a flowchart explaining the pathogenesis and prevention of respiratory infections. | CO4 | Create | Unit 3 (HOT) |
| 48 | Evaluate the pathological features and clinical progression of rheumatoid arthritis with emphasis on physiotherapy management. | CO3 | Evaluate | Unit 3 (HOT) |
| 49 | Evaluate the role of host immune response in the development of symptoms during bacterial and viral infections. | CO4 | Evaluate | Unit 6 (HOT) |
| 50 | Evaluate the significance of clinical microbiology and pathology knowledge in physiotherapy practice, integrating evidence from major body systems. | CO5 | Evaluate | Unit 6 (HOT) |

**Summary Sheet
CO Wise**

| CO | Q. No | Marks |
|--------------|--|------------|
| CO1 | 1,2,3,21,41,42 | 65 |
| CO2 | 4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,16,22,23,24,25,26,40,43 | 140 |
| CO3 | 17,19,27,28,29,30,38,39,45,46,48 | 135 |
| CO4 | 31,37,47,49 | 60 |
| CO5 | 18,20,32,33,34,35,36,44,50 | 100 |
| Total | | 500 |

Unit Wise

| Unit | Q. No | Marks |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Unit 1 | 1,2,3,8,9,10,18,21,41,42 | 85 |
| Unit 2 | 4,5,11,13,22,23,24,43, | 70 |
| Unit 3 | 6,7,17,25,26,27,28,34,38,39,44,47,48 | 145 |
| Unit 4 | 12,29,30,31,36 | 45 |
| Unit 5 | 14,15,16,32,37,40,45,46 | 85 |
| Unit 6 | 19,20,33,35,49,50 | 70 |
| Total | | 500 |

Blooms Taxonomy Level (BTL) Wise

| BTL | Q. No | Marks |
|--------------|---|------------|
| LOT | 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22, 23,26,27,28,30,31,32, 33,34,37,39,40 | 240 |
| HOT | 24,25,29,35,36,38,41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48,49,50 | 260 |
| Total | | 500 |

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Disclaimer: - This is a Practice Set. The Question in End term examination will differ from the Practice set. This Practice set is meant for practice only.